

Black Hawthorn

Crataegus douglasii ~ Rose Family

Lummi: ma'achen-ilhch **Nooksack:** mách'aney

Ethnobotany

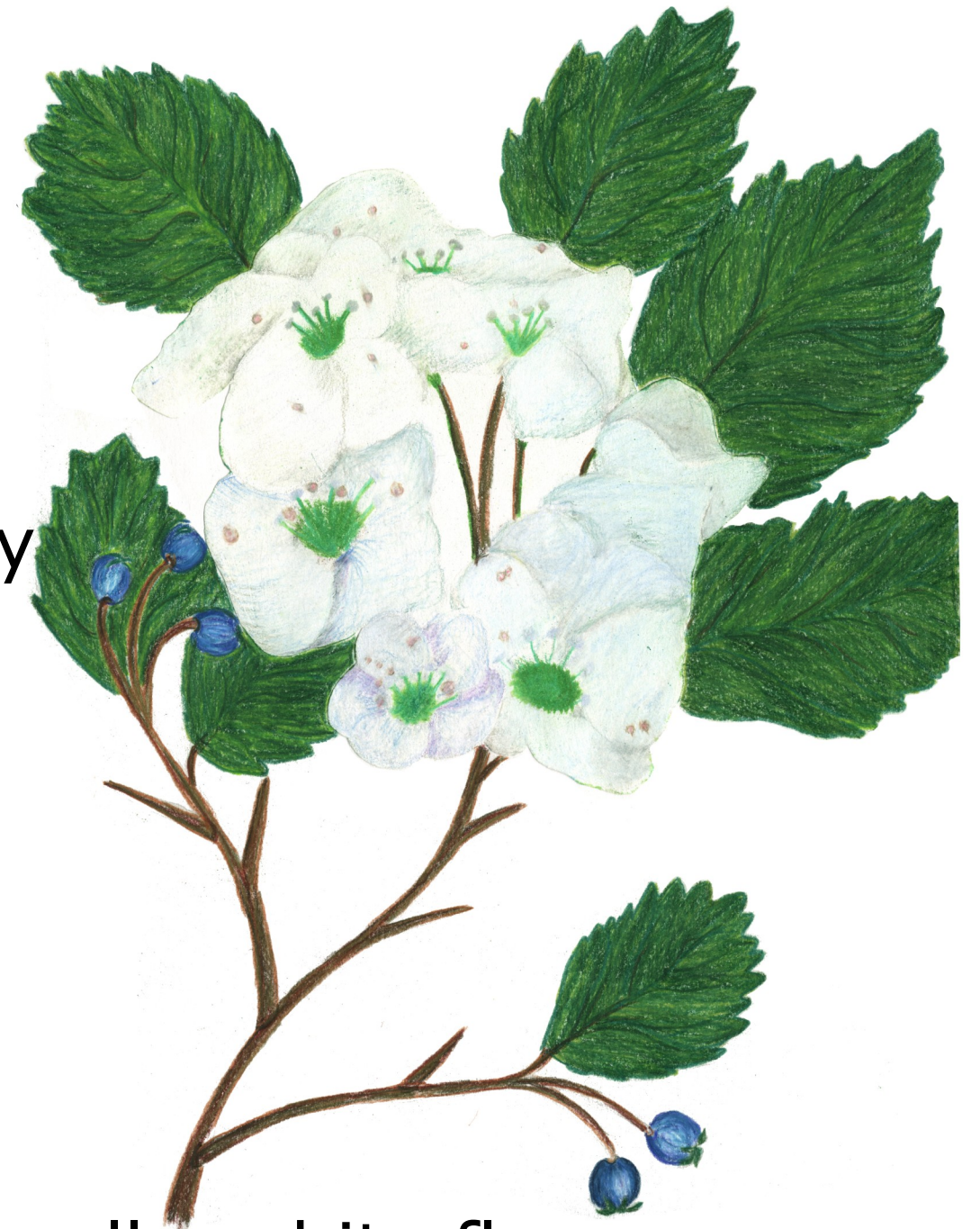
- Purple-black little “apples” are edible, not tasty
- Wood is strong & bark was used medicinally

Habitat Value

- Robins, waxwings & other birds eat fruit
- Rabbit & deer browse on leaves & twigs

Characteristics

- Large shrub to small tree with long thorns & smelly, white flowers
- Found near shorelines, streams and coastal bluffs



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